

Gwent Wildlife Site/SINC Notification Form

SITE SUMMARY

SITE NAME: Elm Cottage, Llanishen

GRID REF: S O 4 7 7 0 5 5

SURVEYOR(S): Andv Karran

SIZE (approx.): 0.59ha

DATE OF SURVEY: 22/07/13

LOCAL AUTHORITY AREA:
Monmouthshire

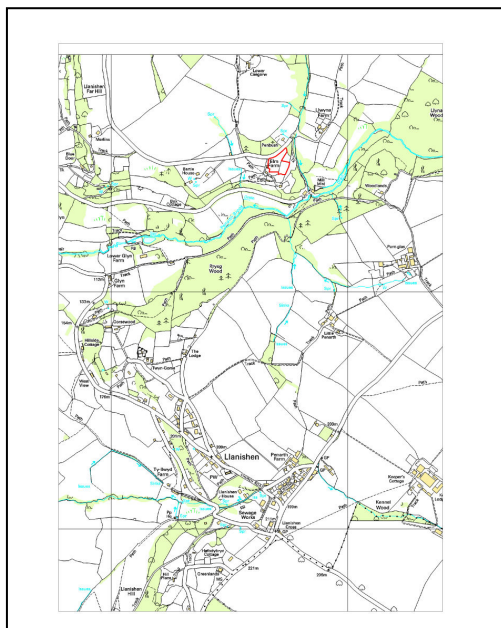
WARD: Trellech United

MAIN HABITAT TYPES PRESENT:

Habitat types	NVC type	Area (ha)

LBAP PRIORITY HABITATS/SPECIES PRESENT?

SKETCH MAP OF SITES LOCATION:



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FULL DESCRIPTION OF SITE (including topography, adjacent land use, access and boundaries etc.):

The site comprises four compartments, one of these is an overgrown former vegetable plot, this has been excluded from the survey. The other three compartments are former meadows, one of these is totally overgrown with Bramble so has also been excluded.

The other two compartments still retain areas of meadow habitat and are the subject of the survey. These two fields slope downwards to the east and also more gently to the south. They are not stock-proof and are surrounded by a mix of hedges and trees. Whilst retaining elements of the former meadows they have Bracken, Bramble and scrub invading into considerable parts, and the areas of remaining grassland have become rank to a certain degree. There are also areas of spoil and rock associated with the former building of an extension to Elm Cottage in Field 1 and a pile of dead wood in Field 2 further reducing the grassland area. Considerable sized ant hills are present within Field 1, particularly at the southern end.

The fields are not currently cut or grazed (last cut 2011 prior to present owners buying property). The owners are currently actively taking measures to control Bracken and Bramble. Despite the encroachment by invasive species and developing rankness of the grassland a good number of indicator species persist, particularly in Field 1 with Common Knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), Lesser Stitchwort (*Stellaria graminea*) and Meadow Vetchling (*Lasthyrus pratensis*) being the most abundant and Cowslip (*Primula veris*) and Agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) perhaps being the most notable.

Neutral Grassland: Field 1 -13 indicator species.
Field 2 - 8 indicator species.
All fields combined – 14 indicator species

Official Use Only: Site selected as a Wildlife Site/SINC? YES NO Date: 22/10/13

DETAILED SITE INFORMATION

SITE OWNERSHIP: Including names of any tenants/graziers Name(s)

Name(s)			
Addresses			
Tel.no.		Mobile:	

Please log all landowner/tenant contact starting from the initial permission for access to survey

Date	Contact	Discussion subjects/decisions made

Is/are the owner(s)	i) aware of the site's nature conservation value?	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>
	ii) managing the land sympathetically?	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	iii) willing to manage the land sympathetically?	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Describe the access to the site:

Fields immediately adjacent and open to property at Elm Cottage.

Are there any public rights of way on the site?

No

If so please describe their location:

N/A

What is the current management at the site?

No grazing or cutting but owners currently trying to combat encroachment of Bracken and Bramble into fields.

Are there any threats to the site?

Becoming overgrown and losing meadow element

Are there any invasive species present?

Bramble and Bracken.

Are there any protected species present?

Slow-worms are present.

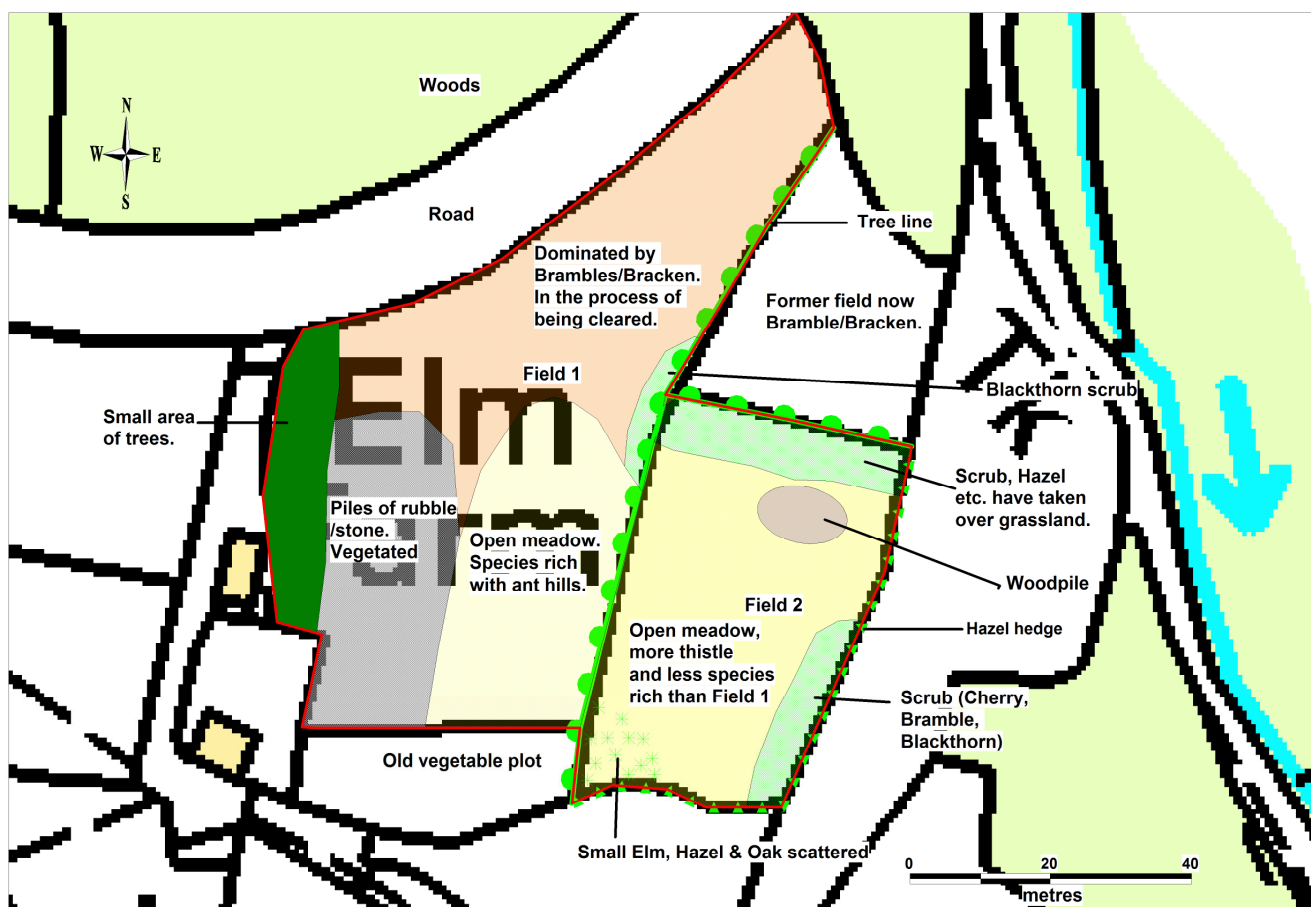
Please state the section(s) of the Wildlife Sites Guidance that this site qualifies under:

H4) Neutral Grasslands - over 8 indicator species

Is the site part of any grant schemes? Yes No Grant Scheme:.....End date.....

Does the site already have any designations? Yes No Designation:.....

Sketch map of site (including northpoint, scale and areas of the site of particular note):



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Please list all additional survey information both past and present that relates to this site:
CCW Phase 1, 1991.

OFFICE USE ONLY

Site no.: ws/S040/67

Please note: The data on this form may be held in accordance with the Gwent Wildlife Trust's registration under the Data Protection Act 1996

SITE NAME: Elm Cottage,
Llanishen

FIELD NUMBER: 1

DATE: 22/07 /2013

	D		D		D
Agrostis tenuis (Common Bent)	LF	Conopodium majus (Pignut)	VLF	Prunella vulgaris (Self-heal)	O
Agrostis stolonifera (Creeping Bent)	O	Crepis capillaris (Smooth Hawks-beard)	VLF	Pteridium aquilinum (Bracken)	LD
Aira praecox (Early Hair-grass)		Crepis biennis (Rough Hawks-beard)		Pulicaria dysenterica (Fleabane)	
Alopecurus geniculatus (Marsh Foxtail)		Dactylorhiza fuchsii (C. Spotted Orchid)		Ranunculus acris (Meadow Buttercup)	
Alopecurus pratensis (Meadow Foxtail)		Dactylorhiza praetermissa (S.Msh Orchid)		Ranunculus auricomus (Gldlcks Buttercup)	
Anthoxanthum odoratum (Sweet Vnl Grass)	LF	Daucus carota (Wild Carrot)		Ranunculus bulbosus (Bulbous Buttercup)	
Arrhenatherum elatius (False Oat-grass)		Equisetum arvense (Field Horsetail)		Ranunculus flammula (Lesser Spearwort)	
Brachypodium pinnatum (Tor Grass)		Erica cinerea (Bell Heather)		Ranunculus repens (Creeping Buttercup)	O
Briza media (Quaking Grass)		Erica tetralix (Cross-leaved Heather)		Rhinanthus minor (Yellow Rattle)	
Bromopsis erecta (Upright Brome)		Eupatorium cannabinum (Hemp-agrimony)		Rubus fruticosus (Bramble)	LD
Bromus commutatus (Meadow Brome)		Euphorbia amygdaloides (Wood Spurge)		Rumex acetosa (Common Sorrel)	LF
Bromus racemosus (Smooth Brome)		Euphrasia officinalis agg. (Eyebright)		Rumex obtusifolius (Broad-leaved Dock)	VO
Cynosurus cristatus (Crested Dog's-tail)		Filipendula ulmaria (Meadowsweet)		Sanguisorba minor (Salad Burnet)	
Dactylis glomerata (Cock's Foot)	LF	Fragaria vesca (Wild Strawberry)		Scabiosa columbaria (Small Scabious)	
Danthonia decumbens (Heath Grass)		Galium odoratum (Sweet Woodruff)		Scrophularia nodosa (Figwort)	
Deschampsia caespitosa (Tftd Hair-grass)	VL	Galium palustre (Marsh Bedstraw)		Senecio aquaticus (Marsh Ragwort)	
Deschampsia flexuosa (Wavy Hair-grass)		Galium saxatile (Heath Bedstraw)		Senecio jacobea (Ragwort)	
Eriophorum angustifolium (Cmn Cottongrass)		Galium verum (Lady's Bedstraw)		Silaum silaus (Pepper-saxifrage)	
Festuca ovina (Sheep's Fescue)		Genista tinctoria (Dyers Greenweed)		Stachys officinalis (Betony)	
Festuca rubra (Red Fescue)		Geranium pratense (Meadow Cranesbill)		Stachys palustris (Marsh Woundwort)	
Glyceria fluitans (Floating Sweet-grass)		Geranium robertianum (Herb Robert)		Stachys sylvatica (Hedge Woundwort)	VO
Helictotrichon pratense (Mdw Oat-grass)		Glechoma hederacea (Ground Ivy)	VLF	Stellaria graminea (Lesser Stitchwort)	LF
Holcus lanatus (Yorkshire Fog)	LF	Helianthemum nummularium (Rock-rose)		Stellaria holostea (Greater Stitchwort)	
Holcus mollis (Creeping Soft Grass)		Heraclenum sphondylium (Hogweed)	O/VLF	Succisa pratensis (Devils Bit Scabious)	
Lolium perenne (Perennial Rye-grass)		Hyacinthoides non-scripta (Bluebell)	VLF	Taraxacum officinale (Dandelion)	
Milium effusum (Wood Millet)		Hypericum maculatum (Imp St. John's-wort)	VO	Thymus polytrichus (Wild Thyme)	
Melica uniflora (Wood Mellick)		Hypericum perforatum (Pf St John's-wort)	VL	Trifolium medium (Zig-zag Clover)	
Molinia caerulea (Purple Moor-grass)		Hypericum tetrapterum (Sq.Sd StJns-Wort)		Trifolium pratense (Red Clover)	
Nardus stricta (Mat Grass)		Hypochaeris glabra (Smooth Catsear)		Trifolium repens (White Clover)	VL
Phalaris arundinacea (Reed Canary-grass)		Hypochaeris radicata (Common Catsear)		Tragopogon pratensis (Goat's-beard)	
Phleum pratense (Timothy Grass)		Jasione montana (Sheep's Bit)		Vaccinium myrtillus (Bilberry)	
Poa annua (Annual Meadow-grass)		Juncus acutiflorus (Sharp-flowered Rush)		Valeriana dioica (Marsh Valerian)	
Poa trivialis (Rough Meadow-grass)	VL	Juncus articulatus (Jointed Rush)		Valeriana officinalis (Common Valerian)	
Trisetum flavescens (Yellow Oat-grass)		Juncus conglomeratus (Compact Rush)		Veronica beccabunga (Brooklime)	
		Juncus effusus (Soft Rush)		Veronica chamaedrys (Gemdr. Speedwell)	VLF
Achillea millefolium (Yarrow)		Juncus inflexus (Hard Rush)		Vicia cracca (Tufted Vetch)	O
Achillea ptarmica (Sneezewort)		Juncus squarrosus (Heath Rush)		Vicia sativa (Common Vetch)	
Agrimonia eupatoria (Agrimony)	VO	Juncus subnodulosus (Blunt-flowered Rush)		Vicia sepium (Bush Vetch)	
Ajuga reptans (Bugle)	VL	Knautia arvensis (Field Scabious)		Viola canina (Heath Dog -violet)	
Alchemilla filicaulis (Lady's Mantle)		Lamium galeobdolon (Yellow Archangel)		Viola reichenbachiana (Wood Dog-violet)	
Alliaria petiolata (Garlic Mustard)		Lathyrus nissolia (Grass Vetchling)		Viola riviniana (Common Dog-violet)	VLF
Allium ursinum (Ramsons)		Lathyrus pratensis (Meadow Vetchling)	LF	Wahlenbergia hederacea (Ivy-leaved Bell-flower)	
Anemone nemorosa (Wood Anemone)		Leontodon autumnalis (Autumn Hawkbit)			
Angelica sylvestris (Wild Angelica)		Leontodon hispidus (Rough Hawkbit)		Other Species:	
Blackstonia perfoliata (Yellow-wort)		Leontodon saxatilis (Lesser Hawkbit)		Torilis japonica (Upright Hedge-parsley)	R
Calluna vulgaris (Ling Heather)		Leucanthemum vulgare (Oxeye Daisy)	VL	Calystegia sepium (Hedge Bindweed)	VLF
Caltha palustris (Marsh Marigold)		Linum catharticum (Fairy Flax)		Chamerion angustifolium (Rosebay Willowherb)	VLD
Campanula rotundiflora (Harebell)		Listera ovata (Twayblade Orchid)		Urtica dioica (Stinging Nettle)	VLA
Campanula trachelium (Net-lyd Bellflower)		Lotus corniculatus (Birds-foot Trefoil)	O	Corylus avellana (Hazel)	VO
Cardamine pratensis (Cuckoo Flower)		Lotus pedunculatus (Greater Birds-foot Trefoil)	LF	Digitalis purpurea (Foxglove)	VO
Carex caryophylla (Spring Sedge)		Luzula campestris (Field Wood-rush)		Rosa canina (Dog Rose)	O/VLF
Carex disticha (Brown Sedge)		Luzula multiflora (Heath Wood-rush)		Rubus idaeus (Raspberry)	VL
Carex divulsa (Grey Sedge)		Lychnis flos-cuculi (Ragged Robin)		Rumex crispus (Curled Dock)	R
Carex obtusea (False Fox Sedge)		Melampyrum pratense (Cow-wheat)		Lapsana communis (Nipplewort)	VL
Carex flacca (Glaucous Sedge)	VL	Mentha aquatica (Water Mint)		Crataegus monogyna (Hawthorn)	VO
Carex nigra (Common Sedge)		Mercurialis perennis (Dog's Mercury)		Fraxinus excelsior (Ash)	VO
Carex ovalis (Oval Sedge)		Myosotis arvensis (Field Forget-me-not)		Acer pseudoplatanus (Sycamore)	VO
Carex panicea (Carnation Sedge)		Narcissus pseudonarcissus (Wild Daffodil)		Quercus robur (Pedunculate Oak)	R
Carex pendula (Pendulous Sedge)		Oenanthe crocata (Hemlock Water-dropwort)		Sonchus asper (Prickly Sow-thistle)	R
Carex remota (Remote Sedge)		Ononis repens (Common Restharrow)		Geum urbanum (Wood Avens)	VL
Carex riparia (Greater Pond-sedge)		Ophrys apifera (Bee Orchid)		Epilobium montanum. (Broad-leaved	VLF

				Willowherb.)	
Carex rostrata (Bottle Sedge)		Orchis mascula (Early Purple Orchid)		Epilobium parviflorum (Hoary Willowherb)	VL
Carex spicata (Spiked Sedge)		Orchis morio (Green-winged Orchid)		Circaea lutetiana (Enchanter's Nightshade)	O
Carex sylvatica (Wood Sedge)	VL	Pilosella officinarum (Mse-ear Hawkweed)		Stellaria holostea (Greater Stitchwort)	VL
Centaurea nigra (Common Knapweed)	LF	Pimpinella saxifraga (Burnet Saxifrage)		Arctium minus (Lesser Burdock)	VO
Centaurea scabiosa (Greater Knapweed)		Plantago lanceolata (Ribwort Plantain)	O	Prunus spinosa (Blackthorn)	LD
Centaurium erythraea (Cmmn Centuary)		Polygala serpyllifolia (Heath Milkwort)			
Cerastium holosteoides (Cmn. Mouse-ear)		Polygala vulgaris (Common Milkwort)		Fauna recorded during survey:	
Chrysosplenium oppositifolium (Op.l.gsxfg)		Potentilla anserina (Silverweed)		Ringlet	
Cirsium arvense (Creeping Thistle)	VL	Potentilla erecta (Tormentil)	O	Marbled White	
Cirsium dissectum (Meadow Thistle)		Potentilla reptans (Creeping Cinquefoil)	O/VLF	Small Skipper	
Cirsium palustre (Marsh Thistle)	O	Potentilla sterilis (Barren Strawberry)		Small Tortoiseshell	
Cirsium vulgare (Spear Thistle)	O	Primula veris (Cowslip)	O	Meadow Brown	

SITE NAME: Elm Cottage,
Llanishen

FIELD NUMBER: 2

DATE: 22/07 /2013

	D		D		D
Agrostis tenuis (Common Bent)	F	Conopodium majus (Pignut)	O	Prunella vulgaris (Self-heal)	
Agrostis stolonifera (Creeping Bent)	O	Crepis capillaris (Smooth Hawks-beard)		Pteridium aquilinum (Bracken)	VLD
Aira praecox (Early Hair-grass)		Crepis biennis (Rough Hawks-beard)		Pulicaria dysenterica (Fleabane)	
Alopecurus geniculatus (Marsh Foxtail)		Dactylorhiza fuchsii (C. Spotted Orchid)		Ranunculus acris (Meadow Buttercup)	
Alopecurus pratensis (Meadow Foxtail)		Dactylorhiza praetermissa (S.Msh Orchid)		Ranunculus auricomus (Gldlecks Buttercup)	
Anthoxanthum odoratum (Sweet Vnl Grass)	LF	Daucus carota (Wild Carrot)		Ranunculus bulbosus (Bulbous Buttercup)	
Arrhenatherum elatius (False Oat-grass)		Equisetum arvense (Field Horsetail)		Ranunculus flammula (Lesser Spearwort)	
Brachypodium pinnatum (Tor Grass)		Erica cinerea (Bell Heather)		Ranunculus repens (Creeping Buttercup)	
Briza media (Quaking Grass)		Erica tetralix (Cross-leaved Heather)		Rhinanthus minor (Yellow Rattle)	
Bromopsis erecta (Upright Brome)		Eupatorium cannabinum (Hemp-agrimony)		Rubus fruticosus (Bramble)	LA
Bromus commutatus (Meadow Brome)		Euphorbia amygdaloides (Wood Spurge)		Rumex acetosa (Common Sorrel)	
Bromus racemosus (Smooth Brome)		Euphrasia officinalis agg. (Eyebright)		Rumex obtusifolius (Broad-leaved Dock)	
Cynosurus cristatus (Crested Dog's-tail)		Filipendula ulmaria (Meadowsweet)		Sanguisorba minor (Salad Burnet)	
Dactylis glomerata (Cock's Foot)	O	Fragaria vesca (Wild Strawberry)		Scabiosa columbaria (Small Scabious)	
Danthonia decumbens (Heath Grass)		Galium odoratum (Sweet Woodruff)		Scrophularia nodosa (Figwort)	
Deschampsia caespitosa (Tfd Hair-grass)		Galium palustre (Marsh Bedstraw)		Senecio aquaticus (Marsh Ragwort)	
Deschampsia flexuosa (Wavy Hair-grass)		Galium saxatile (Heath Bedstraw)		Senecio jacobea (Ragwort)	
Eriophorum angustifolium (Cmn Cottongrass)		Galium verum (Lady's Bedstraw)		Silaum silaus (Pepper-saxifrage)	
Festuca ovina (Sheep's Fescue)		Genista tinctoria (Dyers Greenweed)		Stachys officinalis (Betony)	
Festuca rubra (Red Fescue)		Geranium pratense (Meadow Cranesbill)		Stachys palustris (Marsh Woundwort)	
Glyceria fluitans (Floating Sweet-grass)		Geranium robertianum (Herb Robert)		Stachys sylvatica (Hedge Woundwort)	
Helictotrichon pratense (Mdw Oat-grass)		Glechoma hederacea (Ground Ivy)		Stellaria graminea (Lesser Stitchwort)	F
Holcus lanatus (Yorkshire Fog)	A	Helianthemum nummularium (Rock-rose)		Stellaria holostea (Greater Stitchwort)	
Holcus mollis (Creeping Soft Grass)		Heracleum sphondylium (Hogweed)	O/VLF	Succisa pratensis (Devils Bit Scabious)	
Lolium perenne (Perennial Rye-grass)		Hyacinthoides non-scripta (Bluebell)		Taraxacum officinale (Dandelion)	
Milium effusum (Wood Millet)		Hypericum maculatum (Imp St. Johns-wort)		Thymus polytrichus (Wild Thyme)	
Melica uniflora (Wood Mellick)		Hypericum perforatum (Pf St Johns-wort)		Trifolium medium (Zig-zag Clover)	
Molinia caerulea (Purple Moor-grass)		Hypericum tetrapterum (Sq.Sd StJns-Wort)		Trifolium pratense (Red Clover)	
Nardus stricta (Mat Grass)		Hypochaeris glabra (Smooth Catsear)		Trifolium repens (White Clover)	
Phalaris arundinacea (Reed Canary-grass)		Hypochaeris radicata (Common Catsear)	R	Tragopogon pratensis (Goat's-beard)	
Phleum pratense (Timothy Grass)		Jasione montana (Sheep's Bit)		Vaccinium myrtillus (Bilberry)	
Poa annua (Annual Meadow-grass)		Juncus acutiflorus (Sharp-flowered Rush)		Valeriana dioica (Marsh Valerian)	
Poa trivialis (Rough Meadow-grass)	VL	Juncus articulatus (Jointed Rush)		Valeriana officinalis (Common Valerian)	
Trisetum flavescens (Yellow Oat-grass)		Juncus conglomeratus (Compact Rush)		Veronica beccabunga (Brooklime)	
		Juncus effusus (Soft Rush)	VL	Veronica chamaedrys (Gemdr. Speedwell)	
Achillea millefolium (Yarrow)	O	Juncus inflexus (Hard Rush)		Vicia cracca (Tufted Vetch)	
Achillea ptarmica (Sneezewort)		Juncus squarrosus (Heath Rush)		Vicia sativa (Common Vetch)	R
Agrimonia eupatoria (Agrimony)		Juncus subnodulosus (Blunt-flowered Rush)		Vicia sepium (Bush Vetch)	
Ajuga reptans (Bugle)		Knautia arvensis (Field Scabious)		Viola canina (Heath Dog -violet)	
Alchemilla filicaulis (Lady's Mantle)		Lamiastrum galeobdolon (Yellow Archangel)		Viola reichenbachiana (Wood Dog-violet)	
Alliaria petiolata (Garlic Mustard)		Lathyrus nissolia (Grass Vetchling)		Viola riviniana (Common Dog-violet)	VLF
Allium ursinum (Ramsons)		Lathyrus pratensis (Meadow Vetchling)		Wahlenbergia hederacea (Ivy-leaved Bell-flower)	
Anemone nemorosa (Wood Anemone)		Leontodon autumnalis (Autumn Hawkbit)			
Angelica sylvestris (Wild Angelica)		Leontodon hispidus (Rough Hawkbit)			
Blackstonia perfoliata (Yellow-wort)		Leontodon saxatilis (Lesser Hawkbit)		Other Species:	
Calluna vulgaris (Ling Heather)		Leucanthemum vulgare (Oxeye Daisy)		Torilis japonica (Upright Hedge-parsley)	VL
Caltha palustris (Marsh Marigold)		Linum catharticum (Fairy Flax)		Hedera helix (Ivy)	VL

Campanula rotundiflora (Harebell)		Listera ovata (Twayblade Orchid)		Brachypodium sylvaticum (Wood False-brome)	R
Campanula trachelium (Net-ldd Bellflower)		Lotus corniculatus (Birds-foot Trefoil)	VO	Urtica dioica (Stinging Nettle)	VL
Cardamine pratensis (Cuckoo Flower)		Lotus pedunculatus (Greater Birds-foot Trefoil)	LF	Corylus avellana (Hazel)	LF
Carex caryophylla (Spring Sedge)		Luzula campestris (Field Wood-rush)		Digitalis purpurea (Foxglove)	VO
Carex disticha (Brown Sedge)		Luzula multiflora (Heath Wood-rush)		Arum maculatum (Lords & Ladies)	R
Carex divulsa (Grey Sedge)		<u>Lychnis flos-cuculi (Ragged Robin)</u>		Rubus idaeus (Raspberry)	R
Carex otrubea (False Fox Sedge)		Melampyrum pratense (Cow-wheat)		Galeopsis tetrahit (Common Hemp-nettle)	VL
Carex flacca (Glaucous Sedge)		Mentha aquatica (Water Mint)		Galium aparine (Cleavers)	O
Carex nigra (Common Sedge)		Mercurialis perennis (Dog's Mercury)	VL	Ulmus sp. (Elm sp.)	VL
Carex ovalis (Oval Sedge)		Myosotis arvensis (Field Forget-me-not)		Fraxinus excelsior (Ash)	R
Carex panicea (Carnation Sedge)		<u>Narcissus pseudonarcissus (Wild Daffodill)</u>		Quercus robur (Pedunculate Oak)	VO
Carex pendula (Pendulous Sedge)		Oenanthe crocata (Hemlock Water-dropwort).		Prunus sp. (Cherry sp.)	LD
Carex remota (Remote Sedge)		Ononis repens (Common Restharrow)			
Carex riparia (Greater Pond-sedge)		<u>Ophrys apifera (Bee Orchid)</u>			
Carex rostrata (Bottle Sedge)		Orchis mascula (Early Purple Orchid)			
Carex spicata (Spiked Sedge)		<u>Orchis morio (Green-winged Orchid)</u>			
Carex sylvatica (Wood Sedge)		Pilosella officinarum (Mse-ear Hawkweed)		Fauna recorded during survey:	
Centaurea nigra (Common Knapweed)	O/VLF	Pimpinella saxifraga (Burnet Saxifrage)		Ringlet	
Centaurea scabiosa (Greater Knapweed)		Plantago lanceolata (Ribwort Plantain)	O/VLF	Small Skipper	
Centaureum erythraea (Cmmn Centuary)		Polygala serpyllifolia (Heath Milkwort)		Meadow Brown	
Cerastium holosteoides (Cmn. Mouse-ear)		<u>Polygala vulgaris (Common Milkwort)</u>			
Chrysosplenium oppositifolium (Op.l.gsxfg)		Potentilla anserina (Silverweed)			
Cirsium arvense (Creeping Thistle)		Potentilla erecta (Tormentil)	VL		
Cirsium dissectum (Meadow Thistle)		Potentilla reptans (Creeping Cinquefoil)			
Cirsium palustre (Marsh Thistle)	O/LA	Potentilla sterilis (Barren Strawberry)			
Cirsium vulgare (Spear Thistle)	R	Primula veris (Cowslip)	VL		

Key to colour coding of grassland species list

Species in **Bold** equals indicator species for Neutral grasslands (please note other species in list may be indicator species for other grassland types and these have been taken in to account when assessing overall value of the site).

Species in **Bold and underlined** equals a species from the contributory species list.

Species in *red italics* equals a species from the primary species list.